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Download full-size image from PinterestIn the present and past simple tenses, we do not use an auxiliary verb (do/does or did) after the question word if the question word (who, what, etc.) is the subject of the sentence. Who did win the match? Who won the match? What did happen last night? What happened last night? How many people did go to the party? How many people went to the party? This rule applies specifically to the present and past simple tenses. For other tenses (present continuous, present perfect, etc), where the auxiliary verb is part of the verb form, we include the auxiliary verbs in subject questions. Who is cooking dinner tonight? Who has eaten all the cookies? When we are asking about the object (after the verb), we use the normal order of the English question: auxiliary verb + subject. These types of questions are called object questions. Object question vs subject question Questions with prepositionIn informal or spoken English, when a question word needs a preposition, the preposition goes at the end of the question (after the verb or after verb + object if there is an object). We don't use the preposition at the beginning. I played tennis with John. Who did you play tennis with? I work for a multinational company. What company do you work for? We usually talk about sports. What do you usually talk about? Page 2 Download full-size image from PinterestIn the present and past simple tenses, we do not use an auxiliary verb (do/does or did) after the question word if the question word (who, what, etc.) is the subject of the sentence. Who did win the match? Who won the match? What did happen last night? What happened last night? How many people did go to the party? How many people went to the party? This rule applies specifically to the present and past simple tenses. For other tenses (present continuous, present perfect, etc), where the auxiliary verb is part of the verb form, we include the auxiliary verbs in subject questions. Who is cooking dinner tonight? Who has eaten all the cookies? When we are asking about the object (after the verb), we use the normal order of the English question: auxiliary verb + subject. These types of questions are called object questions. Object question vs subject question Questions with prepositionIn informal or spoken English, when a question word needs a preposition, the preposition goes at the end of the question (after the verb or after verb + object if there is an object). We don't use the preposition at the beginning. I played tennis with John. Who did you play tennis with? I work for a multinational company. What company do you work for? We usually talk about sports. What do you usually talk about? Make questions to underline words. Sometimes you need an auxiliary and sometimes you don't. ANSWERS + EXPLANATION Do you know how to form subject and object questions? Subject questions do not require auxiliary verbs, but object questions do. These three worksheets will help you practice the topic. Read the sentence below. The subject is Sheila, while the verb is drank (past tense of drink). The object of the sentence is water. If you want to make a question where the subject is the answer, it will be: Who drank water? Sheila drank water. If you want to make a question where the object is the answer, it will be: What did Sheila drink? Sheila drank water. When you make a question where the object is the answer, we use do or did and the main verb. I hope these three printable worksheets help you practice subject and object questions. Remember: Subject questions do not need auxiliary verbs. Object questions need auxiliary verbs, such as do, does, and did. Hi, Im Daria, the creator of this website! I invite you to join my Telegram channel for ESL teachers, where I share speaking activities, grammar discussions, fun ESL games, and more. See you there! Advanced English Grammar Course Subject and Object in English First, lets review the difference between a subject and an object. The subject of a sentence is the person or thing that performs the action. We want some fruit juice. Karen likes Fred. Smoking causes cancer. Daniel made a sandwich. The earthquake damaged my house. Jennifer lied to Sam. The object of a sentence is the person or thing that is acted upon, or receives the action. We want some fruit juice. Karen likes Fred. Smoking causes cancer. Daniel made a sandwich. The earthquake damaged my house. Jennifer lied to Sam. Object questions in English Most questions in English are object questions we want to know about the receiver of the action. These questions follow the QUASM formula: Question word Auxiliary verb Subject Main verb. For questions in the simple present, the auxiliary verbs are do and does. What do you want to drink? We want some fruit juice. Who does Karen like? Karen likes Fred. What does smoking cause? Smoking causes cancer. For questions in the simple past, the auxiliary verb is did. What did Daniel make? Daniel made a sandwich. What did the earthquake damage? The earthquake damaged my house. Who did Jennifer lie to? Jennifer lied to Sam. Subject questions in English However, sometimes we want to ask about the subject. We don't know the person or thing who performed the action, and we want to find out. This type of question is called a subject question, and subject questions do NOT use the auxiliary verbs do, does, and did. How to form subject questions: Who / What + verb in simple present or simple past + object? Examples of subject questions in the simple present: Who wants some fruit juice? We want some fruit juice. Who likes Fred? Karen likes Fred. What causes cancer? Smoking causes cancer. Examples of subject questions in the simple past: Who made a sandwich? Daniel made a sandwich. What damaged your house? The earthquake damaged my house. Who lied to Sam? Jennifer lied to Sam. Subject and Object Questions in Other Verb Tenses In other verb tenses present continuous, present perfect, etc. the auxiliary verbs are forms of the verbs be and have. In these verb tenses, we still use the verbs be and have in both subject and object questions: Present continuous: Subject Q: Who is washing the car? Object Q: What is Paul washing? Answer: Paul is washing the car. Past continuous: Subject Q: Who was talking about the problem? Object Q: What was the manager talking about? Answer: The manager was talking about the problem. Present perfect: Subject Q: Who has spent \$1000 on a computer? Object Q: How much have your parents spent on a computer? Answer: My parents have spent \$1000 on a computer. Present perfect continuous: Subject Q: Who has been working on this project? Object Q: What have you been working on? Answer: I have been working on this project. Future with WILL: Subject Q: What will help the students? Object Q: Who will this book help? Answer: This textbook will help the students. Future with GOING TO: Subject Q: Who is going to order dessert? Object Q: What are you going to order? Answer: We are going to order dessert. The simplest rule for subject/object questions When you are going to ask a question in the simple present or simple past using who or what, ask yourself: Am I asking about the doer of the action or the receiver of the action? If you're asking about the doer/subject, then DON'T use do/does/did. Who does want fruit juice? Who wants fruit juice? What did damage your house? What damaged your house? If you're asking about the receiver/object, then YES use do/does/did. What do you want to drink? What did the earthquake damage? Learn more: Free Download: 500+ English Phrases Click here for more information Hi, Im Daria, the creator of this website! I invite you to join my Telegram channel for ESL teachers, where I share speaking activities, grammar discussions, fun ESL games, and more. See you there! Look at the following prompts and decide if the required question is a subject or object question. Choose the correct questions using the following prompts. You should ask a question about the word underlined: English Exercises > questions exercises 2. He plays the saxo 3. John is 4. Martha did 5. Mr. Stevenson can 6. Peter does 7. It is next to the police station 8. not much 9. I think she is studying English 10. I want two bottles of milk, please 11. My sister will 12. I will give him my old cars collection 13. Two cars have 14. I'm talking to my mother 15. I want to see my favourite actress 3) Write a suitable question to answer the bold words in each sentence. You need to write the question mark as well. 1. I heard a dog barking 2. Pam and his husband phoned the police 3. I will bring a bottle of wine tomorrow 4. George did this problem 5. Helen can play basketball 6. John cooked a roast beef 7. My friend gave me this ring 4) Order the following words, so that you can make a subject/object question. Yesterday What happened? 2. did to Who with go the you party? 3. they last broadcast on did TV night What? 4. spiders know What you do about? 5. by travelled plane Who? 6. computers you many How have got? 7. discovered Who America?

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